OpenFOAM Workshop Training Session Integrated Development Environment (IDE) Eclipse for OpenFOAM[®]

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Outline



Introduction

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- Scope & Objective
- Governing Equations & Models



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What is Eclipse?

"Eclipse is an open source community whose projects are focused on building an extensible development platform, runtimes and application frameworks for building, deploying and managing software across the entire software lifecycle. Many people know us, and hopefully love us, as a Java IDE but Eclipse is much more than a Java IDE." – www.eclipse.org

- Integrated Development Environment (IDE) originally developed for Java programming
- C/C++ Development Toolkit (CDT) extension for *fast and efficient* C++ programming

What is Eclipse?

Features

- Well-arranged graphical user interface offering project explorer, outline, ...
- Fully integrated powerful text editor offering code highlighting, autocompletion, ...
- Integrated compiler offering linked error and warning marks
- Integrated debugger and debugging environment offering breakpoints and variable information
- Project management: bookmarks and tasks
- Extensions: version management, multiple language support (Java, Python, ...)

Scope & Objective

Get to know ...

- Eclipse development features for applications, libraries, ...
- Debugging in the Eclipse environment using GNU Debugger (GDB)

... restructuring bubbleFoam

- Reorganization of 'hard-coded' interfacial models into C++ libraries that allow runTime-selective access
- Implementation of new interfacial models

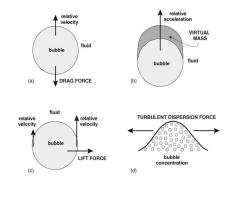
Governing Equations & Models

Two-Fluid-Model – Interfacial Forces

Modelling the interfacial forces is crucial to the simulation of hydrodynamics in bubble columns

- Drag forces (a)
- Non-drag forces
 - Virtual mass force (b)
 - Lateral lift force (c)
 - Turbulent dispersion force (d)

$$\sum \overline{\mathbf{M}}_{\varphi} = \mathbf{F}_{D} + \mathbf{F}_{L} + \mathbf{F}_{VM} - \mathbf{F}_{TD}$$



Mendez 2006

Governing Equations & Models

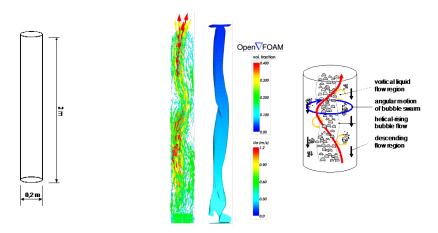
Two-Fluid-Model – Interfacial Forces

- Drag force $\mathbf{F}_{D} = \frac{3}{4} \cdot \alpha \cdot \mathbf{C}_{D} \cdot \frac{\rho_{b}}{d_{a}} \cdot (\mathbf{U}_{b} - \mathbf{U}_{a}) \cdot |U_{b} - U_{a}|$
- Non-drag forces
 - ► Virtual mass force $\mathbf{F}_{VM} = \alpha \cdot \mathbf{C}_{VM} \cdot \rho_b \cdot \left(\frac{D_b \mathbf{U}_b}{Dt} - \frac{D_a \mathbf{U}_a}{Dt}\right) \text{ where } \left(\frac{D_i}{Dt} = \frac{\partial}{\partial t} + \mathbf{U}_i \cdot \nabla\right)$
 - ► Lateral lift force $\mathbf{F}_{L} = \alpha \cdot \mathbf{C}_{L} \cdot \rho_{b} \cdot (\mathbf{U}_{b} - \mathbf{U}_{a}) \times \omega_{b}$ where $\omega_{b} = \nabla \times \mathbf{U}_{b}$
 - Turbulent dispersion force $\mathbf{F}_{TD} = \mathbf{C}_{TD} \cdot \rho_b \cdot \mathbf{k} \cdot \nabla \alpha$

Mornhinweg 2008, Kossmann 2007

Simulation – Two-Fluid-Model

Numerical results - Simulation of a cylindric bubble column



Volumetric phase fraction & velocity of the gas phase ($j_g = 0.06$ m/s, $\Delta t = 2.0$ s)

Adding a runTime-selective Model – Drag Force Preliminary steps

- Start OpenFOAM-1.6-ext-dbg-terminal
- export PATH=/home/ubuntu/gdb4Eclipse/bin:\$PATH
- Create a personal version of bubbleFoam
- Copy cylindricBubbleColumn test case
- Rename bubbleFoam to bubbleFoamMod
- Run blockMesh on the cylindricBubbleColumn

bubbleFoam solver

/usr/lib/OpenFOAM-1.6-ext-dbg/applications/solvers/multiphase/bubbleFoam

cylindricBubbleColumn test case

/cdrom/OFW6/Training/MahrlaMarschall-OFW6_material_Eclipse4OpenFOAM.tgz

Modifying bubbleFoam - Setting up Eclipse for OpenFOAM

- Launch Eclipse: eclipse &
- Choose default workspace
- Open C++ view: Window \rightarrow Open Perspective \rightarrow Other.. \rightarrow C/C++ Projects
- Uncheck Project → Build Automatically

Import of bubbleFoam solver and set compiler properties

- Files \rightarrow New \rightarrow C++-Project
- Deactivate Use default location and choose bubbleFoamMod solver (project name: bubbleFoamMod)
- Right-click on project → *Properties* → *C/C++ Build*
- Default build command: wmake
- Deactivate Generate Makefiles automatically
- Remove /Debug in build directory

Modifying bubbleFoam - Developing and compiling with Eclipse

- **Open** bubbleFoam.C
- Right-click \rightarrow Preferences ... \rightarrow Editor
- Click on Text Editors and check Show line numbers

Adapt bubbleFoamMod solver

- Rename bubbleFoam.C to bubbleFoamMod.C (F2)
- Change Make/files
 - don't forget EXE = \$ (FOAM_USER_APPBIN) / bubbleFoamMod

Recompile the new solver by adding new make targets

- Select Make Targets tab select bubbleFoamMod-folder
- Click on New Make Target button
- Target name: wmake Make target: <empty> Build command: wmake Target name: wclean - Make target: <empty> - Build command: wclean
- Execute make targets by double-clicking

Modifying bubbleFoam – Altering bubbleFoam (1)

twoPhaseEulerFoam

/usr/lib/OpenFOAM-1.6-ext-dbg/applications/solvers/multiphase/twoPhaseEulerFoam with subfolders /interfacialModels and /phaseModel

Copy interfacialModels and phaseModel from twoPhaseEulerFoam

- In terminal: copy /interfacialModels and /phaseModel into /bubbleFoamMod
- In Eclipse: Refresh workspace $File \rightarrow Refresh$ (F5)
- Delete all subdirectories in interfacialModels/dragModels except /dragModel and /SchillerNaumann
- Adapt corresponding Make-files
 - Adapt /interfacialModels/Make/files and options delete unused drag models (Source 1 and 2)
 - Adapt /phaseModel/Make/files (Source 3)
 - Adapt /bubbleFoamMod/Make/options (Source 4)

Modifying bubbleFoam – Altering bubbleFoam (2)

Embed new models in createFields.H

- Create phase model auto pointers for each phase (Source 5) autoPtr<phaseModel> phasea = phaseModel::New(...);
- Read out phase properties rho(), nu(), d() using the -> operator (Source 5) const dimensionedScalar& rhoa = phasea->rho();
- Create new dictionary interfacialProperties (Source 6) IOdictionary interfacialProperties (...);
- Create drag model auto pointers for each phase (Source 6) autoPtr<dragModel> draga = dragModel::New(..);

Further top level changes

- #include dragModel.H in bubbleFoamMod.C (Source 7)
- Adapt liftDragCoeffs.H (Source 8)

Modifying bubbleFoam – Altering bubbleFoam (3)

Library compilation in Eclipse

- Select Make Targets tab select interfacialModels
- Click on New Make Target button
- Target name: wmake libso Make target: libso Build command: wmake Target name: wclean libso - Make target: libso - Build command: wclean
- Create make targets for phaseModel library and compile it
- Compile interfacialModels library
- Compile bubbleFoamMod solver

Implementing the models

Implementation of Tomiyama drag model

- Create Tomiyama98 directory in /dragModels
- Copy all SchillerNaumann files to Tomiyama98
- Rename to Tomiyama98.C and Tomiyama98.H (F2)
- Add Tomiyama model in interfacialModels/Make/files: dragModels/Tomiyama98/Tomiyama98.C
- Change Tomiyama98.C and Tomiyama98.H (Source 9 and 10) change the name: Edit → Find/Replace

Read out surface tension and gravity from phase model

- Add variables to dictionary in phaseModel.C (Source 11)
- Add variables and access functions in phaseModel.H (Source 12) Recompilation
 - Recompile both libraries and the solver

Adjusting the case files

Simulation run in Eclipse

• Import cylindricBubbleColumn test case

• Choose the drag force model in constant/interfacialProperties

Set up run configurations

- $Run \rightarrow Run$ Configurations
- Project: cylindricBubbleColumn application: bubbleFoamMod (debug binary!)
- Click Run button

Debugging with Eclipse

Access to runTime-selective models Set up debug configurations

- $Run \rightarrow Debug \ Configurations -$ Choose same configurations as for run
- Check the use of GDB (DSF) Create Process Launcher as debugger
- Click the Debug button

Set breakpoints

- 1st breakpoint: createFields.H
 autoPtr<dragModel> draga = dragModel::New(..);
- 2nd breakpoint: liftDragCoeffs.H
 volScalarField Cda = draga->K(magUr);

Access of runTime-selective models

- Resume to 1st breakpoint (F8)
- Step into drag model selection process (F5)
- Resume to 2nd breakpoint (F8)
- Step into the evaluation of the drag coefficient (F5)
- Step into the evaluation of Reynolds number (F5) volScalarField Re = max(Ur*phasea_.d()/phaseb_.nu(), 1.0e-03).

Use F6 to step over functions!

Write your own interfacial model!

Implement further interfacial models!

You are invited to join a collaborate project on enhancing bubbleFoam towards a full set of state-of-the-art closure equations for bubble force.

Join www.extend-project.de and click on Community-driven Collaborative Projects in the left menu panel!

Keep foaming!